

Appendix 1: Ethogram of submissive behaviour (Utrecht University 2019).

Behaviour	Description
Bared teeth (BT)	Individual lifts its eyebrows and scalp, while the ears are positioned against the head. Individual pulls its lips up, displaying teeth and gum.
Make room (MR)	Individual makes a small avoiding movement away from another individual that approaches. The individual does not move over a large distance and may only move the upper body.
Give ground (GG)	Individual creates a distance between itself and another individual that approaches, by moving away at moderate speed.
Escape (ES)	Individual flees away from the interaction partner at high speed.